

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

# HOUSE BILL NO. 880

## 96TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

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INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE ATKINS.

0386L.011

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

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### AN ACT

To repeal section 144.030, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to sales tax exemptions.

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*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:*

Section A. Section 144.030, RSMo, is repealed and one new section enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 144.030, to read as follows:

144.030. 1. There is hereby specifically exempted from the provisions of sections 144.010 to 144.525 and from the computation of the tax levied, assessed or payable pursuant to sections 144.010 to 144.525 such retail sales as may be made in commerce between this state and any other state of the United States, or between this state and any foreign country, and any retail sale which the state of Missouri is prohibited from taxing pursuant to the Constitution or laws of the United States of America, and such retail sales of tangible personal property which the general assembly of the state of Missouri is prohibited from taxing or further taxing by the constitution of this state.

2. There are also specifically exempted from the provisions of the local sales tax law as defined in section 32.085, section 238.235, and sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.761 and from the computation of the tax levied, assessed or payable pursuant to the local sales tax law as defined in section 32.085, section 238.235, and sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.745:

(1) Motor fuel or special fuel subject to an excise tax of this state, unless all or part of such excise tax is refunded pursuant to section 142.824; or upon the sale at retail of fuel to be consumed in manufacturing or creating gas, power, steam, electrical current or in furnishing water to be sold ultimately at retail; or feed for livestock or poultry; or grain to be converted into

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

18 foodstuffs which are to be sold ultimately in processed form at retail; or seed, limestone or  
19 fertilizer which is to be used for seeding, liming or fertilizing crops which when harvested will  
20 be sold at retail or will be fed to livestock or poultry to be sold ultimately in processed form at  
21 retail; economic poisons registered pursuant to the provisions of the Missouri pesticide  
22 registration law (sections 281.220 to 281.310) which are to be used in connection with the  
23 growth or production of crops, fruit trees or orchards applied before, during, or after planting,  
24 the crop of which when harvested will be sold at retail or will be converted into foodstuffs which  
25 are to be sold ultimately in processed form at retail;

26 (2) Materials, manufactured goods, machinery and parts which when used in  
27 manufacturing, processing, compounding, mining, producing or fabricating become a component  
28 part or ingredient of the new personal property resulting from such manufacturing, processing,  
29 compounding, mining, producing or fabricating and which new personal property is intended to  
30 be sold ultimately for final use or consumption; and materials, including without limitation,  
31 gases and manufactured goods, including without limitation slagging materials and firebrick,  
32 which are ultimately consumed in the manufacturing process by blending, reacting or interacting  
33 with or by becoming, in whole or in part, component parts or ingredients of steel products  
34 intended to be sold ultimately for final use or consumption;

35 (3) Materials, replacement parts and equipment purchased for use directly upon, and for  
36 the repair and maintenance or manufacture of, motor vehicles, watercraft, railroad rolling stock  
37 or aircraft engaged as common carriers of persons or property;

38 (4) Replacement machinery, equipment, and parts and the materials and supplies solely  
39 required for the installation or construction of such replacement machinery, equipment, and  
40 parts, used directly in manufacturing, mining, fabricating or producing a product which is  
41 intended to be sold ultimately for final use or consumption; and machinery and equipment, and  
42 the materials and supplies required solely for the operation, installation or construction of such  
43 machinery and equipment, purchased and used to establish new, or to replace or expand existing,  
44 material recovery processing plants in this state. For the purposes of this subdivision, a "material  
45 recovery processing plant" means a facility that has as its primary purpose the recovery of  
46 materials into a useable product or a different form which is used in producing a new product and  
47 shall include a facility or equipment which are used exclusively for the collection of recovered  
48 materials for delivery to a material recovery processing plant but shall not include motor vehicles  
49 used on highways. For purposes of this section, the terms motor vehicle and highway shall have  
50 the same meaning pursuant to section 301.010. Material recovery is not the reuse of materials  
51 within a manufacturing process or the use of a product previously recovered. The material  
52 recovery processing plant shall qualify under the provisions of this section regardless of  
53 ownership of the material being recovered;

54 (5) Machinery and equipment, and parts and the materials and supplies solely required  
55 for the installation or construction of such machinery and equipment, purchased and used to  
56 establish new or to expand existing manufacturing, mining or fabricating plants in the state if  
57 such machinery and equipment is used directly in manufacturing, mining or fabricating a product  
58 which is intended to be sold ultimately for final use or consumption;

59 (6) Tangible personal property which is used exclusively in the manufacturing,  
60 processing, modification or assembling of products sold to the United States government or to  
61 any agency of the United States government;

62 (7) Animals or poultry used for breeding or feeding purposes;

63 (8) Newsprint, ink, computers, photosensitive paper and film, toner, printing plates and  
64 other machinery, equipment, replacement parts and supplies used in producing newspapers  
65 published for dissemination of news to the general public;

66 (9) The rentals of films, records or any type of sound or picture transcriptions for public  
67 commercial display;

68 (10) Pumping machinery and equipment used to propel products delivered by pipelines  
69 engaged as common carriers;

70 (11) Railroad rolling stock for use in transporting persons or property in interstate  
71 commerce and motor vehicles licensed for a gross weight of twenty-four thousand pounds or  
72 more or trailers used by common carriers, as defined in section 390.020, in the transportation of  
73 persons or property;

74 (12) Electrical energy used in the actual primary manufacture, processing, compounding,  
75 mining or producing of a product, or electrical energy used in the actual secondary processing  
76 or fabricating of the product, or a material recovery processing plant as defined in subdivision  
77 (4) of this subsection, in facilities owned or leased by the taxpayer, if the total cost of electrical  
78 energy so used exceeds ten percent of the total cost of production, either primary or secondary,  
79 exclusive of the cost of electrical energy so used or if the raw materials used in such processing  
80 contain at least twenty-five percent recovered materials as defined in section 260.200. There  
81 shall be a rebuttable presumption that the raw materials used in the primary manufacture of  
82 automobiles contain at least twenty-five percent recovered materials. For purposes of this  
83 subdivision, "processing" means any mode of treatment, act or series of acts performed upon  
84 materials to transform and reduce them to a different state or thing, including treatment necessary  
85 to maintain or preserve such processing by the producer at the production facility;

86 (13) Anodes which are used or consumed in manufacturing, processing, compounding,  
87 mining, producing or fabricating and which have a useful life of less than one year;

88 (14) Machinery, equipment, appliances and devices purchased or leased and used solely  
89 for the purpose of preventing, abating or monitoring air pollution, and materials and supplies

90 solely required for the installation, construction or reconstruction of such machinery, equipment,  
91 appliances and devices;

92 (15) Machinery, equipment, appliances and devices purchased or leased and used solely  
93 for the purpose of preventing, abating or monitoring water pollution, and materials and supplies  
94 solely required for the installation, construction or reconstruction of such machinery, equipment,  
95 appliances and devices;

96 (16) Tangible personal property purchased by a rural water district;

97 (17) All amounts paid or charged for admission or participation or other fees paid by or  
98 other charges to individuals in or for any place of amusement, entertainment or recreation, games  
99 or athletic events, including museums, fairs, zoos and planetariums, owned or operated by a  
100 municipality or other political subdivision where all the proceeds derived therefrom benefit the  
101 municipality or other political subdivision and do not inure to any private person, firm, or  
102 corporation;

103 (18) All sales of insulin and prosthetic or orthopedic devices as defined on January 1,  
104 1980, by the federal Medicare program pursuant to Title XVIII of the Social Security Act of  
105 1965, including the items specified in Section 1862(a)(12) of that act, and also specifically  
106 including hearing aids and hearing aid supplies and all sales of drugs which may be legally  
107 dispensed by a licensed pharmacist only upon a lawful prescription of a practitioner licensed to  
108 administer those items, including samples and materials used to manufacture samples which may  
109 be dispensed by a practitioner authorized to dispense such samples and all sales of medical  
110 oxygen, home respiratory equipment and accessories, hospital beds and accessories and  
111 ambulatory aids, all sales of manual and powered wheelchairs, stairway lifts, Braille writers,  
112 electronic Braille equipment and, if purchased by or on behalf of a person with one or more  
113 physical or mental disabilities to enable them to function more independently, all sales of  
114 scooters, reading machines, electronic print enlargers and magnifiers, electronic alternative and  
115 augmentative communication devices, and items used solely to modify motor vehicles to permit  
116 the use of such motor vehicles by individuals with disabilities or sales of over-the-counter or  
117 nonprescription drugs [to individuals with disabilities] **as prescribed by a practitioner, or any  
118 medical equipment, supplies, or devices that are provided to a person on or by the order  
119 of a physician, or that are otherwise paid for by a third-party health insurer, Medicare, or  
120 Medicaid, and all sales of eyeglasses;**

121 (19) All sales made by or to religious and charitable organizations and institutions in  
122 their religious, charitable or educational functions and activities and all sales made by or to all  
123 elementary and secondary schools operated at public expense in their educational functions and  
124 activities;

125 (20) All sales of aircraft to common carriers for storage or for use in interstate commerce  
126 and all sales made by or to not-for-profit civic, social, service or fraternal organizations,  
127 including fraternal organizations which have been declared tax-exempt organizations pursuant  
128 to Section 501(c)(8) or (10) of the 1986 Internal Revenue Code, as amended, in their civic or  
129 charitable functions and activities and all sales made to eleemosynary and penal institutions and  
130 industries of the state, and all sales made to any private not-for-profit institution of higher  
131 education not otherwise excluded pursuant to subdivision (19) of this subsection or any  
132 institution of higher education supported by public funds, and all sales made to a state relief  
133 agency in the exercise of relief functions and activities;

134 (21) All ticket sales made by benevolent, scientific and educational associations which  
135 are formed to foster, encourage, and promote progress and improvement in the science of  
136 agriculture and in the raising and breeding of animals, and by nonprofit summer theater  
137 organizations if such organizations are exempt from federal tax pursuant to the provisions of the  
138 Internal Revenue Code and all admission charges and entry fees to the Missouri state fair or any  
139 fair conducted by a county agricultural and mechanical society organized and operated pursuant  
140 to sections 262.290 to 262.530;

141 (22) All sales made to any private not-for-profit elementary or secondary school, all sales  
142 of feed additives, medications or vaccines administered to livestock or poultry in the production  
143 of food or fiber, all sales of pesticides used in the production of crops, livestock or poultry for  
144 food or fiber, all sales of bedding used in the production of livestock or poultry for food or fiber,  
145 all sales of propane or natural gas, electricity or diesel fuel used exclusively for drying  
146 agricultural crops, natural gas used in the primary manufacture or processing of fuel ethanol as  
147 defined in section 142.028, natural gas, propane, and electricity used by an eligible new  
148 generation cooperative or an eligible new generation processing entity as defined in section  
149 348.432, and all sales of farm machinery and equipment, other than airplanes, motor vehicles and  
150 trailers. As used in this subdivision, the term "feed additives" means tangible personal property  
151 which, when mixed with feed for livestock or poultry, is to be used in the feeding of livestock  
152 or poultry. As used in this subdivision, the term "pesticides" includes adjuvants such as crop  
153 oils, surfactants, wetting agents and other assorted pesticide carriers used to improve or enhance  
154 the effect of a pesticide and the foam used to mark the application of pesticides and herbicides  
155 for the production of crops, livestock or poultry. As used in this subdivision, the term "farm  
156 machinery and equipment" means new or used farm tractors and such other new or used farm  
157 machinery and equipment and repair or replacement parts thereon, and supplies and lubricants  
158 used exclusively, solely, and directly for producing crops, raising and feeding livestock, fish,  
159 poultry, pheasants, chukar, quail, or for producing milk for ultimate sale at retail, including field  
160 drain tile, and one-half of each purchaser's purchase of diesel fuel therefor which is:

- 161 (a) Used exclusively for agricultural purposes;
- 162 (b) Used on land owned or leased for the purpose of producing farm products; and
- 163 (c) Used directly in producing farm products to be sold ultimately in processed form or  
164 otherwise at retail or in producing farm products to be fed to livestock or poultry to be sold  
165 ultimately in processed form at retail;
- 166 (23) Except as otherwise provided in section 144.032, all sales of metered water service,  
167 electricity, electrical current, natural, artificial or propane gas, wood, coal or home heating oil  
168 for domestic use and in any city not within a county, all sales of metered or unmetered water  
169 service for domestic use:
- 170 (a) "Domestic use" means that portion of metered water service, electricity, electrical  
171 current, natural, artificial or propane gas, wood, coal or home heating oil, and in any city not  
172 within a county, metered or unmetered water service, which an individual occupant of a  
173 residential premises uses for nonbusiness, noncommercial or nonindustrial purposes. Utility  
174 service through a single or master meter for residential apartments or condominiums, including  
175 service for common areas and facilities and vacant units, shall be deemed to be for domestic use.  
176 Each seller shall establish and maintain a system whereby individual purchases are determined  
177 as exempt or nonexempt;
- 178 (b) Regulated utility sellers shall determine whether individual purchases are exempt or  
179 nonexempt based upon the seller's utility service rate classifications as contained in tariffs on file  
180 with and approved by the Missouri public service commission. Sales and purchases made  
181 pursuant to the rate classification "residential" and sales to and purchases made by or on behalf  
182 of the occupants of residential apartments or condominiums through a single or master meter,  
183 including service for common areas and facilities and vacant units, shall be considered as sales  
184 made for domestic use and such sales shall be exempt from sales tax. Sellers shall charge sales  
185 tax upon the entire amount of purchases classified as nondomestic use. The seller's utility  
186 service rate classification and the provision of service thereunder shall be conclusive as to  
187 whether or not the utility must charge sales tax;
- 188 (c) Each person making domestic use purchases of services or property and who uses any  
189 portion of the services or property so purchased for a nondomestic use shall, by the fifteenth day  
190 of the fourth month following the year of purchase, and without assessment, notice or demand,  
191 file a return and pay sales tax on that portion of nondomestic purchases. Each person making  
192 nondomestic purchases of services or property and who uses any portion of the services or  
193 property so purchased for domestic use, and each person making domestic purchases on behalf  
194 of occupants of residential apartments or condominiums through a single or master meter,  
195 including service for common areas and facilities and vacant units, under a nonresidential utility  
196 service rate classification may, between the first day of the first month and the fifteenth day of

197 the fourth month following the year of purchase, apply for credit or refund to the director of  
198 revenue and the director shall give credit or make refund for taxes paid on the domestic use  
199 portion of the purchase. The person making such purchases on behalf of occupants of residential  
200 apartments or condominiums shall have standing to apply to the director of revenue for such  
201 credit or refund;

202 (24) All sales of handicraft items made by the seller or the seller's spouse if the seller or  
203 the seller's spouse is at least sixty-five years of age, and if the total gross proceeds from such  
204 sales do not constitute a majority of the annual gross income of the seller;

205 (25) Excise taxes, collected on sales at retail, imposed by Sections 4041, 4061, 4071,  
206 4081, 4091, 4161, 4181, 4251, 4261 and 4271 of Title 26, United States Code. The director of  
207 revenue shall promulgate rules pursuant to chapter 536 to eliminate all state and local sales taxes  
208 on such excise taxes;

209 (26) Sales of fuel consumed or used in the operation of ships, barges, or waterborne  
210 vessels which are used primarily in or for the transportation of property or cargo, or the  
211 conveyance of persons for hire, on navigable rivers bordering on or located in part in this state,  
212 if such fuel is delivered by the seller to the purchaser's barge, ship, or waterborne vessel while  
213 it is afloat upon such river;

214 (27) All sales made to an interstate compact agency created pursuant to sections 70.370  
215 to 70.441 or sections 238.010 to 238.100 in the exercise of the functions and activities of such  
216 agency as provided pursuant to the compact;

217 (28) Computers, computer software and computer security systems purchased for use  
218 by architectural or engineering firms headquartered in this state. For the purposes of this  
219 subdivision, "headquartered in this state" means the office for the administrative management  
220 of at least four integrated facilities operated by the taxpayer is located in the state of Missouri;

221 (29) All livestock sales when either the seller is engaged in the growing, producing or  
222 feeding of such livestock, or the seller is engaged in the business of buying and selling, bartering  
223 or leasing of such livestock;

224 (30) All sales of barges which are to be used primarily in the transportation of property  
225 or cargo on interstate waterways;

226 (31) Electrical energy or gas, whether natural, artificial or propane, water, or other  
227 utilities which are ultimately consumed in connection with the manufacturing of cellular glass  
228 products or in any material recovery processing plant as defined in subdivision (4) of this  
229 subsection;

230 (32) Notwithstanding other provisions of law to the contrary, all sales of pesticides or  
231 herbicides used in the production of crops, aquaculture, livestock or poultry;

232 (33) Tangible personal property and utilities purchased for use or consumption directly  
233 or exclusively in the research and development of agricultural/biotechnology and plant genomics  
234 products and prescription pharmaceuticals consumed by humans or animals;

235 (34) All sales of grain bins for storage of grain for resale;

236 (35) All sales of feed which are developed for and used in the feeding of pets owned by  
237 a commercial breeder when such sales are made to a commercial breeder, as defined in section  
238 273.325, and licensed pursuant to sections 273.325 to 273.357;

239 (36) All purchases by a contractor on behalf of an entity located in another state,  
240 provided that the entity is authorized to issue a certificate of exemption for purchases to a  
241 contractor under the provisions of that state's laws. For purposes of this subdivision, the term  
242 "certificate of exemption" shall mean any document evidencing that the entity is exempt from  
243 sales and use taxes on purchases pursuant to the laws of the state in which the entity is located.  
244 Any contractor making purchases on behalf of such entity shall maintain a copy of the entity's  
245 exemption certificate as evidence of the exemption. If the exemption certificate issued by the  
246 exempt entity to the contractor is later determined by the director of revenue to be invalid for any  
247 reason and the contractor has accepted the certificate in good faith, neither the contractor or the  
248 exempt entity shall be liable for the payment of any taxes, interest and penalty due as the result  
249 of use of the invalid exemption certificate. Materials shall be exempt from all state and local  
250 sales and use taxes when purchased by a contractor for the purpose of fabricating tangible  
251 personal property which is used in fulfilling a contract for the purpose of constructing, repairing  
252 or remodeling facilities for the following:

253 (a) An exempt entity located in this state, if the entity is one of those entities able to issue  
254 project exemption certificates in accordance with the provisions of section 144.062; or

255 (b) An exempt entity located outside the state if the exempt entity is authorized to issue  
256 an exemption certificate to contractors in accordance with the provisions of that state's law and  
257 the applicable provisions of this section;

258 (37) All sales or other transfers of tangible personal property to a lessor who leases the  
259 property under a lease of one year or longer executed or in effect at the time of the sale or other  
260 transfer to an interstate compact agency created pursuant to sections 70.370 to 70.441 or sections  
261 238.010 to 238.100;

262 (38) Sales of tickets to any collegiate athletic championship event that is held in a facility  
263 owned or operated by a governmental authority or commission, a quasi-governmental agency,  
264 a state university or college or by the state or any political subdivision thereof, including a  
265 municipality, and that is played on a neutral site and may reasonably be played at a site located  
266 outside the state of Missouri. For purposes of this subdivision, "neutral site" means any site that  
267 is not located on the campus of a conference member institution participating in the event;

268 (39) All purchases by a sports complex authority created under section 64.920, and all  
269 sales of utilities by such authority at the authority's cost that are consumed in connection with  
270 the operation of a sports complex leased to a professional sports team;

271 (40) Beginning January 1, 2009, but not after January 1, 2015, materials, replacement  
272 parts, and equipment purchased for use directly upon, and for the modification, replacement,  
273 repair, and maintenance of aircraft, aircraft power plants, and aircraft accessories;

274 (41) Sales of sporting clays, wobble, skeet, and trap targets to any shooting range or  
275 similar places of business for use in the normal course of business and money received by a  
276 shooting range or similar places of business from patrons and held by a shooting range or similar  
277 place of business for redistribution to patrons at the conclusion of a shooting event.

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