## FIRST REGULAR SESSION SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

## HOUSE BILL NO. 647

99TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Reported from the Committee on Local Government and Elections, April 13, 2017, with recommendation that the Senate Committee Substitute do pass.

1416S.03C

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To repeal sections 229.150, 233.295, and 263.245, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof three new sections relating to county roads, with existing penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 229.150, 233.295, and 263.245, RSMo, are repealed 2 and three new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 229.150,

3 233.295, and 263.245, to read as follows:

229.150. 1. All driveways or crossings over ditches connecting highways 2 with the private property shall be made under the supervision of the overseer or 3 commissioners of the road districts.

4 2. [Any] No person or persons [who] shall willfully or knowingly obstruct or damage any public road by obstructing the side or cross drainage or ditches 5thereof, or by turning water upon such road or right-of-way, or by throwing or 6 7 depositing brush, trees, stumps, logs, or any refuse or debris whatsoever, in said 8 road, or on the sides or in the ditches thereof, or by fencing across or upon the 9 right-of-way of the same, or by planting any hedge or erecting any advertising 10 sign within the lines established for such road, or by changing the location 11 thereof, or shall obstruct or damage said road, highway or drains in any other 12 manner whatsoever[, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction, shall be fined not less than five dollars nor more than two hundred 13 dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not exceeding six months, or by 14 both such fine and imprisonment]. 15

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3. The road overseer of any district, or county highway engineer, who

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finds any road **damaged or** obstructed as above specified, [shall] may notify the 1718 [person] landowner violating the provisions of this section, [verbally or] in writing, to remove such obstruction, to repair such damage in a manner 19 20approved by the road overseer or county highway engineer making the 21request, or to pay the reasonable cost of such removal or 22**repair**. [Within ten days after being notified, he shall pay the sum of five dollars 23for each and every day after the tenth day if such obstruction is maintained or permitted to remain; such fine to be recovered by suit brought by the road 24overseer, in the name of the road district, in any court of competent jurisdiction] 2526If the landowner fails to remove any obstruction, make any repairs, or remit any payment of costs as requested within thirty days, the road 27overseer or county highway engineer may petition the associate circuit 2829court of the county in which the land is located to authorize the 30 overseer or engineer or an agent or employee thereof, to enter the 31landowner's land to remove the obstruction or to repair the damage, in 32order to restore the roadway or drainage ditch to a condition 33 substantially the same as the adjacent roadways and drainage ditches. Such entry on the landowner's lands shall be limited to the 34extent necessary to repair the roadway or drainage ditch, and shall 3536 constitute no cause of action for trespass. The petition shall include an 37 estimate of the costs.

4. If the court enters a judgment granting the petition and authorizing the actions requested therein, the judgment shall include an award for the reasonable cost of removal or repair, court costs, and reasonable attorney's fees, and shall become a lien on such lands, and shall be collected as state and county taxes are collected by law.

233.295. 1. Whenever a petition, signed by the owners of a majority of the acres of land, within a road district organized under the provisions of sections 2233.170 to 233.315 shall be filed with the county commission of any county in 3 which such district is situated, setting forth the name of the district and the 4  $\mathbf{5}$ number of acres owned by each signer of such petition and the whole number of 6 acres in such district, the county commission shall have power, if in its opinion 7 the public good will be thereby advanced, to disincorporate such road district. No such road district shall be disincorporated until notice is published in at least one 8 newspaper of general circulation in the county where the district is situated for 9 four weeks successively prior to the hearing of such petition. 10

11 2. In any county with a population of at least thirty-two thousand 12inhabitants which adjoins a county of the first classification which contains a city with a population of one hundred thousand or more inhabitants that adjoins no 13 other county of the first classification, whenever a petition signed by at least fifty 14 registered voters residing within the district organized under the provisions of 15sections 233.170 to 233.315 is filed with the county clerk of the county in which 16the district is situated, setting forth the name of the district and requesting the 17disincorporation of such district, the county clerk shall certify for election the 18 following question to be voted upon by the eligible voters of the district: 19

20 Shall the ..... incorporated road district organized under 21 the provisions of sections 233.170 to 233.315, RSMo, be dissolved?

22  $\Box$  YES  $\Box$  NO

If a majority of the persons voting on the question are in favor of the proposition,then the county commission shall disincorporate the road district.

3. The petition filed pursuant to subsection 2 of this section shall be
submitted to the clerk of the county no later than eight weeks prior to the next
countywide election at which the question will be voted upon.

4. Notwithstanding other provisions of this section to the contrary, in any 2829county of the first classification with more than one hundred four thousand six 30 hundred but less than one hundred four thousand seven hundred inhabitants, 31any petition to disincorporate a road district organized under sections 233.170 to 32233.315 shall be presented to the county commission or similar authority. The petition shall be signed by the lesser of fifty or a majority of the registered voters 33 34residing within the district, shall state the name of the district, and shall request the disincorporation of the district. If a petition is submitted as authorized in 35 36 this section, and it is the opinion of the county commission that the public good 37 will be advanced by the disincorporation after providing notice and a hearing as required in this section, then the county commission shall disincorporate the road 3839 district. This subsection shall not apply to any road district located in two counties. 40

5. Notwithstanding other provisions of this section to the contrary, in any county of the third classification without a township form of government and with more than thirty-four thousand but fewer than thirty-four thousand one hundred inhabitants, any petition to disincorporate a road district organized under sections 233.170 to 233.315 shall be presented to the county commission or similar authority. The petition shall be signed by the lesser of fifty or a majority 47

48 district, and shall request the disincorporation of the district. If a petition is 49 submitted as authorized in this section, and it is the opinion of the county 50 commission that the public good will be advanced by the disincorporation after 51 providing notice and a hearing as required in this section, then the county 52 commission shall disincorporate the road district. This subsection shall not apply 53 to any road district located in two counties.

546. Notwithstanding other provisions of this section to the contrary, in any county of the second classification with more than fifty-four thousand two 5556hundred but fewer than fifty-four thousand three hundred inhabitants, any 57petition to disincorporate a road district organized under sections 233.170 to 58233.315 shall be presented to the county commission or similar authority. The 59petition shall be signed by the lesser of fifty or a majority of the registered voters residing within the district, shall state the name of the district, and shall request 60 61 the disincorporation of the district. If a petition is submitted as authorized in this section, and it is the opinion of the county commission that the public good 62 63 will be advanced by the disincorporation after providing notice and a hearing as required in this section, then the county commission shall disincorporate the road 64 65district. This subsection shall not apply to any road district located in two counties. 66

7. Notwithstanding other provisions of this section to the contrary, in any 67 county, any petition to disincorporate a road district organized under sections 68 69 233.170 to 233.315 shall be presented to the county commission or similar 70authority. The petition shall be signed by the lesser of fifty or a majority of the registered voters residing within the district, shall state the name of the district, 71and shall request the disincorporation of the district. If a petition is submitted 72as authorized in this section, and it is the opinion of the county commission that 73 the public good will be advanced by the disincorporation after providing notice 74and a hearing as required in this section, then the county commission shall 7576disincorporate the road district. This subsection shall not apply to any road district located in two counties. 77

8. Notwithstanding other provisions of this section to the contrary, in any county, a petition to disincorporate a road district located in two counties organized under sections 233.170 to 233.315 shall be presented to the county commission or similar authority in each county in which the road district is located. Each petition shall be signed by the lesser of fifty or a majority of the

registered voters residing within the district and county, shall state the name of 83 84 the district, and shall request the disincorporation of the district. If a petition is submitted as authorized in this section, and it is the opinion of the county 85 commission in each county in which the road district is located that the public 86 good will be advanced by the disincorporation after providing notice and a 87 hearing as required in this section, then the county commission in each county 88 in which the road district is located shall disincorporate the road district. A road 89 90 district located in two counties shall not be disincorporated until it is disincorporated in each county in which it is located. 91

92 9. (1) The county commission or similar authority shall have the 93 power to combine two or more road districts organized under sections 94 233.170 to 233.315 upon petition signed by a majority of the 95 commissioners in each of the road districts seeking to be combined;

96 (2) The petition presented to the county commission or similar 97 authority shall set forth the request that the road district's desire to be consolidated and shall set forth the proposed name of the new road 98 district. If a petition is submitted as authorized in this subsection, then 99 the county commission or similar authority shall hold a public hearing 100 101 at a place and time it designates after it has published notice of the 102 hearing for four consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general 103 circulation in the county;

(3) After such hearing, if it is the opinion of the county
commission that the public good will be advanced by the consolidation
of the districts, then the county commission or similar authority shall
issue its order consolidating the districts and set the effective date of
the consolidation in such order;

109 (4) Upon consolidation, the county commission or similar 110 authority shall appoint the three initial commissioners of the 111 consolidated district: one for a term of one year, one for a term of two 112 years, and one for a term of three years;

(5) Upon consolidation, all assets and liabilities of the combined
districts shall vest in the new consolidated district. In the event the
tax levies of the combined districts are different, then the initial tax
levy for the consolidated district shall be the lower of the districts that
were combined until changed as provided by statute;

(6) The county commission or similar authority shall have thepower to make deeds, bills of sale, or other instruments transferring

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120 the assets of the districts combined to the new consolidated district and 121 shall have all other powers necessary to effectuate the consolidation 122 and transfer of all assets and liabilities to the consolidated road 123 district; and

124 (7) The provisions of subsection 9 of this section shall not apply
125 to any road district located in two counties.

263.245. 1. All owners of land in any county with a township form of  $\mathbf{2}$ government, located north of the Missouri River and having no portion of the 3 county located east of U.S. Highway 63 and located in any county of the third classification without a township form of government and with more than four 4 thousand one hundred but fewer than four thousand two hundred inhabitants, or 5 in any county of the third classification without a township form of government 6 7 and with more than two thousand three hundred but fewer than two thousand 8 four hundred inhabitants shall control all brush growing on such owner's property 9 that is designated as the county right-of-way or county maintenance easement part of such owner's property and which is adjacent to any county road. For 10 purposes of implementing this section, the center of the existing county 11 12road shall be considered the center of the county road for purposes of 13 determining if such brush growing on a property is located in the county right-of-way or county maintenance easement part of such 14 owner's property. Such brush shall be cut, burned or otherwise destroyed as 1516 often as necessary in order to keep such lands accessible for purposes of 17maintenance and safety of the county road.

18 2. The county commission, either upon its own motion or upon receipt of a written notice requesting the action from any residents of the county in which 19 the county road bordering the lands in question is located or upon written request 2021of any person regularly using the county road, may control such brush so as to 22allow easy access to the land described in subsection 1 of this section, and for that 23purpose the county commission, or its agents, servants, or employees shall have 24authority to enter on such lands without being liable to an action of trespass therefor, and shall keep an accurate account of the expenses incurred in 25eradicating the brush, and shall verify such statement under seal of the county 2627commission, and transmit the same to the officer whose duty it is or may be to 28extend state and county taxes on tax books or bills against real estate. Such 29officer shall extend the aggregate expenses so charged against each tract of land as a special tax, which shall then become [a lien on such lands] due on such 30

31 property owner's real and personal property tax assessment, and be 32 collected as state and county taxes are collected by law and paid to the county 33 commission and credited to the county control fund.

343. Before proceeding to control brush as provided in this section, the county commission of the county in which the land is located shall notify the 35owner of the land of the requirements of this law by certified mail, return receipt 36 requested, from a list supplied by the officer who prepares the tax list, and shall 37allow the owner of the land thirty days from acknowledgment date of return 38 receipt, or date of refusal of acceptance of delivery as the case may be, to 39 eradicate all such brush growing on land designated as the county right-of-way 40 41 or county maintenance easement part of such owner's land and which is adjacent 42to the county road. In the event that the property owner cannot be located by 43certified mail, notice shall be placed in a newspaper of general circulation in the county in which the land is located at least thirty days before the county 44 45commission removes the brush pursuant to subsection 2 of this section. Such property owner shall be granted an automatic thirty-day extension due to 46 47hardship by notifying the county commission that such owner cannot comply with the requirements of this section, due to hardship, within the first thirty-day 48 49 period. The property owner may be granted a second extension by a majority vote of the county commission. There shall be no further extensions. For the purposes 5051of this subsection, "hardship" may be financial, physical or any other condition that the county commission deems to be a valid reason to allow an extension of 5253time to comply with the requirements of this section.

4. County commissions shall not withhold rock, which is provided from funds from the county aid road trust fund, for maintaining county roads due to the abutting property owner's refusal to remove brush located on land designated as the county right-of-way or county maintenance easement part of such owner's land. County commissions shall use such rock on the county roads, even though the brush is not removed, or county commissions may resort to the procedures in this section to remove the brush.

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