

House \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment NO. \_\_\_\_\_

Offered By

1 AMEND House Committee Substitute for Senate Bill No. 864, Page 1, In the Title, Lines 2-3, by  
2 deleting the words "the dispensing of medication" and inserting in lieu thereof the words "licensed  
3 professionals"; and

4  
5 Further amend said bill and page, Section A, Line 2, by inserting after all of said section and line  
6 the following:

7  
8 "334.1200. PURPOSE

9 The purpose of this compact is to facilitate interstate practice of physical therapy with the  
10 goal of improving public access to physical therapy services. The practice of physical therapy  
11 occurs in the state where the patient/client is located at the time of the patient/client encounter. The  
12 compact preserves the regulatory authority of states to protect public health and safety through the  
13 current system of state licensure.

14 This compact is designed to achieve the following objectives:

15 1. Increase public access to physical therapy services by providing for the mutual  
16 recognition of other member state licenses;

17 2. Enhance the states' ability to protect the public's health and safety;

18 3. Encourage the cooperation of member states in regulating multistate physical therapy  
19 practice;

20 4. Support spouses of relocating military members;

21 5. Enhance the exchange of licensure, investigative, and disciplinary information between  
22 member states; and

23 6. Allow a remote state to hold a provider of services with a compact privilege in that state  
24 accountable to that state's practice standards.

25 334.1203. DEFINITIONS

26 As used in this compact, and except as otherwise provided, the following definitions shall  
27 apply:

28 1. "Active Duty Military" means full-time duty status in the active uniformed service of the  
29 United States, including members of the National Guard and Reserve on active duty orders pursuant  
30 to 10 U.S.C. Section 1209 and 1211.

31 2. "Adverse Action" means disciplinary action taken by a physical therapy licensing board  
32 based upon misconduct, unacceptable performance, or a combination of both.

33 3. "Alternative Program" means a nondisciplinary monitoring or practice remediation  
34 process approved by a physical therapy licensing board. This includes, but is not limited to,  
35 substance abuse issues.

36 4. "Compact privilege" means the authorization granted by a remote state to allow a licensee

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1 from another member state to practice as a physical therapist or work as a physical therapist  
 2 assistant in the remote state under its laws and rules. The practice of physical therapy occurs in the  
 3 member state where the patient/client is located at the time of the patient/client encounter.

4 5. "Continuing competence" means a requirement, as a condition of license renewal, to  
 5 provide evidence of participation in, and/or completion of, educational and professional activities  
 6 relevant to practice or area of work.

7 6. "Data system" means a repository of information about licensees, including examination,  
 8 licensure, investigative, compact privilege, and adverse action.

9 7. "Encumbered license" means a license that a physical therapy licensing board has limited  
 10 in any way.

11 8. "Executive Board" means a group of directors elected or appointed to act on behalf of,  
 12 and within the powers granted to them by, the commission.

13 9. "Home state" means the member state that is the licensee's primary state of residence.

14 10. "Investigative information" means information, records, and documents received or  
 15 generated by a physical therapy licensing board pursuant to an investigation.

16 11. "Jurisprudence requirement" means the assessment of an individual's knowledge of the  
 17 laws and rules governing the practice of physical therapy in a state.

18 12. "Licensee" means an individual who currently holds an authorization from the state to  
 19 practice as a physical therapist or to work as a physical therapist assistant.

20 13. "Member state" means a state that has enacted the compact.

21 14. "Party state" means any member state in which a licensee holds a current license or  
 22 compact privilege or is applying for a license or compact privilege.

23 15. "Physical therapist" means an individual who is licensed by a state to practice physical  
 24 therapy.

25 16. "Physical therapist assistant" means an individual who is licensed/certified by a state and  
 26 who assists the physical therapist in selected components of physical therapy.

27 17. "Physical therapy", "physical therapy practice", and "the practice of physical therapy"  
 28 mean the care and services provided by or under the direction and supervision of a licensed physical  
 29 therapist.

30 18. "Physical therapy compact commission" or "commission" means the national  
 31 administrative body whose membership consists of all states that have enacted the compact.

32 19. "Physical therapy licensing board" or "licensing board" means the agency of a state that  
 33 is responsible for the licensing and regulation of physical therapists and physical therapist assistants.

34 20. "Remote state" means a member state other than the home state, where a licensee is  
 35 exercising or seeking to exercise the compact privilege.

36 21. "Rule" means a regulation, principle, or directive promulgated by the commission that  
 37 has the force of law.

38 22. "State" means any state, commonwealth, district, or territory of the United States of  
 39 America that regulates the practice of physical therapy.

#### 40 334.1206. STATE PARTICIPATION IN THE COMPACT

##### 41 A. To participate in the compact, a state must:

42 1. Participate fully in the commission's data system, including using the commission's  
 43 unique identifier as defined in rules;

44 2. Have a mechanism in place for receiving and investigating complaints about licensees;

45 3. Notify the commission, in compliance with the terms of the compact and rules, of any  
 46 adverse action or the availability of investigative information regarding a licensee;

47 4. Fully implement a criminal background check requirement, within a time frame  
 48 established by rule, by receiving the results of the Federal Bureau of Investigation record search on

1 criminal background checks and use the results in making licensure decisions in accordance with  
2 section 334.1206.B.;

3 5. Comply with the rules of the commission;

4 6. Utilize a recognized national examination as a requirement for licensure pursuant to the  
5 rules of the commission; and

6 7. Have continuing competence requirements as a condition for license renewal.

7 B. Upon adoption of sections 334.1200 to 334.1233, the member state shall have the  
8 authority to obtain biometric-based information from each physical therapy licensure applicant and  
9 submit this information to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for a criminal background check in  
10 accordance with 28 U.S.C. Section 534 and 42 U.S.C. Section 14616.

11 C. A member state shall grant the compact privilege to a licensee holding a valid  
12 unencumbered license in another member state in accordance with the terms of the compact and  
13 rules.

14 D. Member states may charge a fee for granting a compact privilege.

#### 15 334.1209. COMPACT PRIVILEGE

16 A. To exercise the compact privilege under the terms and provisions of the compact, the  
17 licensee shall:

18 1. Hold a license in the home state;

19 2. Have no encumbrance on any state license;

20 3. Be eligible for a compact privilege in any member state in accordance with section  
21 334.1209D, G and H;

22 4. Have not had any adverse action against any license or compact privilege within the  
23 previous 2 years;

24 5. Notify the commission that the licensee is seeking the compact privilege within a remote  
25 state(s);

26 6. Pay any applicable fees, including any state fee, for the compact privilege;

27 7. Meet any jurisprudence requirements established by the remote state(s) in which the  
28 licensee is seeking a compact privilege; and

29 8. Report to the commission adverse action taken by any nonmember state within thirty  
30 days from the date the adverse action is taken.

31 B. The compact privilege is valid until the expiration date of the home license. The licensee  
32 must comply with the requirements of section 334.1209.A. to maintain the compact privilege in the  
33 remote state.

34 C. A licensee providing physical therapy in a remote state under the compact privilege shall  
35 function within the laws and regulations of the remote state.

36 D. A licensee providing physical therapy in a remote state is subject to that state's  
37 regulatory authority. A remote state may, in accordance with due process and that state's laws,  
38 remove a licensee's compact privilege in the remote state for a specific period of time, impose fines,  
39 and/or take any other necessary actions to protect the health and safety of its citizens. The licensee  
40 is not eligible for a compact privilege in any state until the specific time for removal has passed and  
41 all fines are paid.

42 E. If a home state license is encumbered, the licensee shall lose the compact privilege in any  
43 remote state until the following occur:

44 1. The home state license is no longer encumbered; and

45 2. Two years have elapsed from the date of the adverse action.

46 F. Once an encumbered license in the home state is restored to good standing, the licensee  
47 must meet the requirements of section 334.1209A to obtain a compact privilege in any remote state.

48 G. If a licensee's compact privilege in any remote state is removed, the individual shall lose

1 the compact privilege in any remote state until the following occur:

2 1. The specific period of time for which the compact privilege was removed has ended;

3 2. All fines have been paid; and

4 3. Two years have elapsed from the date of the adverse action.

5 H. Once the requirements of section 334.1209G have been met, the license must meet the  
6 requirements in section 334.1209A to obtain a compact privilege in a remote state.

7 334.1212. ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL OR THEIR SPOUSES

8 A licensee who is active duty military or is the spouse of an individual who is active duty  
9 military may designate one of the following as the home state:

10 A. Home of record;

11 B. Permanent change of station (PCS); or

12 C. State of current residence if it is different than the PCS state or home of record.

13 334.1215. ADVERSE ACTIONS

14 A. A home state shall have exclusive power to impose adverse action against a license  
15 issued by the home state.

16 B. A home state may take adverse action based on the investigative information of a remote  
17 state, so long as the home state follows its own procedures for imposing adverse action.

18 C. Nothing in this compact shall override a member state's decision that participation in an  
19 alternative program may be used in lieu of adverse action and that such participation shall remain  
20 nonpublic if required by the member state's laws. Member states must require licensees who enter  
21 any alternative programs in lieu of discipline to agree not to practice in any other member state  
22 during the term of the alternative program without prior authorization from such other member  
23 state.

24 D. Any member state may investigate actual or alleged violations of the statutes and rules  
25 authorizing the practice of physical therapy in any other member state in which a physical therapist  
26 or physical therapist assistant holds a license or compact privilege.

27 E. A remote state shall have the authority to:

28 1. Take adverse actions as set forth in section 334.1209.D. against a licensee's compact  
29 privilege in the state;

30 2. Issue subpoenas for both hearings and investigations that require the attendance and  
31 testimony of witnesses, and the production of evidence. Subpoenas issued by a physical therapy  
32 licensing board in a party state for the attendance and testimony of witnesses, and/or the production  
33 of evidence from another party state, shall be enforced in the latter state by any court of competent  
34 jurisdiction, according to the practice and procedure of that court applicable to subpoenas issued in  
35 proceedings pending before it. The issuing authority shall pay any witness fees, travel expenses,  
36 mileage, and other fees required by the service statutes of the state where the witnesses and/or  
37 evidence are located; and

38 3. If otherwise permitted by state law, recover from the licensee the costs of investigations  
39 and disposition of cases resulting from any adverse action taken against that licensee.

40 F. Joint Investigations

41 1. In addition to the authority granted to a member state by its respective physical therapy  
42 practice act or other applicable state law, a member state may participate with other member states  
43 in joint investigations of licensees.

44 2. Member states shall share any investigative, litigation, or compliance materials in  
45 furtherance of any joint or individual investigation initiated under the compact.

46 334.1218. ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PHYSICAL THERAPY COMPACT  
47 COMMISSION.

48 A. The compact member states hereby create and establish a joint public agency known as

1 the physical therapy compact commission:

2 1. The commission is an instrumentality of the compact states.

3 2. Venue is proper and judicial proceedings by or against the commission shall be brought  
4 solely and exclusively in a court of competent jurisdiction where the principal office of the  
5 commission is located. The commission may waive venue and jurisdictional defenses to the extent  
6 it adopts or consents to participate in alternative dispute resolution proceedings.

7 3. Nothing in this compact shall be construed to be a waiver of sovereign immunity.

8 B. Membership, Voting, and Meetings

9 1. Each member state shall have and be limited to one delegate selected by that member  
10 state's licensing board.

11 2. The delegate shall be a current member of the licensing board, who is a physical  
12 therapist, physical therapist assistant, public member, or the board administrator.

13 3. Any delegate may be removed or suspended from office as provided by the law of the  
14 state from which the delegate is appointed.

15 4. The member state board shall fill any vacancy occurring in the commission.

16 5. Each delegate shall be entitled to one vote with regard to the promulgation of rules and  
17 creation of bylaws and shall otherwise have an opportunity to participate in the business and affairs  
18 of the commission.

19 6. A delegate shall vote in person or by such other means as provided in the bylaws. The  
20 bylaws may provide for delegates' participation in meetings by telephone or other means of  
21 communication.

22 7. The commission shall meet at least once during each calendar year. Additional meetings  
23 shall be held as set forth in the bylaws.

24 C. The commission shall have the following powers and duties:

25 1. Establish the fiscal year of the commission;

26 2. Establish bylaws;

27 3. Maintain its financial records in accordance with the bylaws;

28 4. Meet and take such actions as are consistent with the provisions of this compact and the  
29 bylaws;

30 5. Promulgate uniform rules to facilitate and coordinate implementation and administration  
31 of this compact. The rules shall have the force and effect of law and shall be binding in all member  
32 states;

33 6. Bring and prosecute legal proceedings or actions in the name of the commission,  
34 provided that the standing of any state physical therapy licensing board to sue or be sued under  
35 applicable law shall not be affected;

36 7. Purchase and maintain insurance and bonds;

37 8. Borrow, accept, or contract for services of personnel, including, but not limited to,  
38 employees of a member state;

39 9. Hire employees, elect or appoint officers, fix compensation, define duties, grant such  
40 individuals appropriate authority to carry out the purposes of the compact, and to establish the  
41 commission's personnel policies and programs relating to conflicts of interest, qualifications of  
42 personnel, and other related personnel matters;

43 10. Accept any and all appropriate donations and grants of money, equipment, supplies,  
44 materials and services, and to receive, utilize and dispose of the same; provided that at all times the  
45 commission shall avoid any appearance of impropriety and/or conflict of interest;

46 11. Lease, purchase, accept appropriate gifts or donations of, or otherwise to own, hold,  
47 improve or use, any property, real, personal or mixed; provided that at all times the commission  
48 shall avoid any appearance of impropriety;

- 1        12. Sell convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange, abandon, or otherwise dispose of any  
 2 property real, personal, or mixed;
- 3        13. Establish a budget and make expenditures;
- 4        14. Borrow money;
- 5        15. Appoint committees, including standing committees comprised of members, state  
 6 regulators, state legislators or their representatives, and consumer representatives, and such other  
 7 interested persons as may be designated in this compact and the bylaws;
- 8        16. Provide and receive information from, and cooperate with, law enforcement agencies;
- 9        17. Establish and elect an executive board; and
- 10       18. Perform such other functions as may be necessary or appropriate to achieve the purposes  
 11 of this compact consistent with the state regulation of physical therapy licensure and practice.
- 12       D. The Executive Board
- 13       The executive board shall have the power to act on behalf of the commission according to  
 14 the terms of this compact.
- 15       1. The executive board shall be comprised of nine members:
- 16       a. Seven voting members who are elected by the commission from the current membership  
 17 of the commission;
- 18       b. One ex officio, nonvoting member from the recognized national physical therapy  
 19 professional association; and
- 20       c. One ex officio, nonvoting member from the recognized membership organization of the  
 21 physical therapy licensing boards.
- 22       2. The ex officio members will be selected by their respective organizations.
- 23       3. The commission may remove any member of the executive board as provided in bylaws.
- 24       4. The executive board shall meet at least annually.
- 25       5. The executive board shall have the following duties and responsibilities:
- 26       a. Recommend to the entire commission changes to the rules or bylaws, changes to this  
 27 compact legislation, fees paid by compact member states such as annual dues, and any commission  
 28 compact fee charged to licensees for the compact privilege;
- 29       b. Ensure compact administration services are appropriately provided, contractual or  
 30 otherwise;
- 31       c. Prepare and recommend the budget;
- 32       d. Maintain financial records on behalf of the commission;
- 33       e. Monitor compact compliance of member states and provide compliance reports to the  
 34 commission;
- 35       f. Establish additional committees as necessary; and
- 36       g. Other duties as provided in rules or bylaws.
- 37       E. Meetings of the Commission
- 38       1. All meetings shall be open to the public, and public notice of meetings shall be given in  
 39 the same manner as required under the rulemaking provisions in section 334.1224.
- 40       2. The commission or the executive board or other committees of the commission may  
 41 convene in a closed, nonpublic meeting if the commission or executive board or other committees  
 42 of the commission must discuss:
- 43       a. Noncompliance of a member state with its obligations under the compact;
- 44       b. The employment, compensation, discipline or other matters, practices or procedures  
 45 related to specific employees or other matters related to the commission's internal personnel  
 46 practices and procedures;
- 47       c. Current, threatened, or reasonably anticipated litigation;
- 48       d. Negotiation of contracts for the purchase, lease, or sale of goods, services, or real estate;

- 1 e. Accusing any person of a crime or formally censuring any person;  
2 f. Disclosure of trade secrets or commercial or financial information that is privileged or  
3 confidential;  
4 g. Disclosure of information of a personal nature where disclosure would constitute a  
5 clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;  
6 h. Disclosure of investigative records compiled for law enforcement purposes;  
7 i. Disclosure of information related to any investigative reports prepared by or on behalf of  
8 or for use of the commission or other committee charged with responsibility of investigation or  
9 determination of compliance issues pursuant to the compact; or j. Matters specifically exempted  
10 from disclosure by federal or member state statute.

11 3. If a meeting, or portion of a meeting, is closed pursuant to this provision, the  
12 commission's legal counsel or designee shall certify that the meeting may be closed and shall  
13 reference each relevant exempting provision.

14 4. The commission shall keep minutes that fully and clearly describe all matters discussed in  
15 a meeting and shall provide a full and accurate summary of actions taken, and the reasons therefore,  
16 including a description of the views expressed. All documents considered in connection with an  
17 action shall be identified in such minutes. All minutes and documents of a closed meeting shall  
18 remain under seal, subject to release by a majority vote of the commission or order of a court of  
19 competent jurisdiction.

#### 20 F. Financing of the Commission

21 1. The commission shall pay, or provide for the payment of, the reasonable expenses of its  
22 establishment, organization, and ongoing activities.

23 2. The commission may accept any and all appropriate revenue sources, donations, and  
24 grants of money, equipment, supplies, materials, and services.

25 3. The commission may levy on and collect an annual assessment from each member state  
26 or impose fees on other parties to cover the cost of the operations and activities of the commission  
27 and its staff, which must be in a total amount sufficient to cover its annual budget as approved each  
28 year for which revenue is not provided by other sources. The aggregate annual assessment amount  
29 shall be allocated based upon a formula to be determined by the commission, which shall  
30 promulgate a rule binding upon all member states.

31 4. The commission shall not incur obligations of any kind prior to securing the funds  
32 adequate to meet the same; nor shall the commission pledge the credit of any of the member states,  
33 except by and with the authority of the member state.

34 5. The commission shall keep accurate accounts of all receipts and disbursements. The  
35 receipts and disbursements of the commission shall be subject to the audit and accounting  
36 procedures established under its bylaws. However, all receipts and disbursements of funds handled  
37 by the commission shall be audited yearly by a certified or licensed public accountant, and the  
38 report of the audit shall be included in and become part of the annual report of the commission.

#### 39 G. Qualified Immunity, Defense, and Indemnification

40 1. The members, officers, executive director, employees and representatives of the  
41 commission shall be immune from suit and liability, either personally or in their official capacity,  
42 for any claim for damage to or loss of property or personal injury or other civil liability caused by  
43 or arising out of any actual or alleged act, error or omission that occurred, or that the person against  
44 whom the claim is made had a reasonable basis for believing occurred within the scope of  
45 commission employment, duties or responsibilities; provided that nothing in this paragraph shall be  
46 construed to protect any such person from suit and/or liability for any damage, loss, injury, or  
47 liability caused by the intentional or willful or wanton misconduct of that person.

48 2. The commission shall defend any member, officer, executive director, employee or

1 representative of the commission in any civil action seeking to impose liability arising out of any  
 2 actual or alleged act, error, or omission that occurred within the scope of commission employment,  
 3 duties, or responsibilities, or that the person against whom the claim is made had a reasonable basis  
 4 for believing occurred within the scope of commission employment, duties, or responsibilities;  
 5 provided that nothing herein shall be construed to prohibit that person from retaining his or her own  
 6 counsel; and provided further, that the actual or alleged act, error, or omission did not result from  
 7 that person's intentional or willful or wanton misconduct.

8 3. The commission shall indemnify and hold harmless any member, officer, executive  
 9 director, employee, or representative of the commission for the amount of any settlement or  
 10 judgment obtained against that person arising out of any actual or alleged act, error or omission that  
 11 occurred within the scope of commission employment, duties, or responsibilities, or that such  
 12 person had a reasonable basis for believing occurred within the scope of commission employment,  
 13 duties, or responsibilities, provided that the actual or alleged act, error, or omission did not result  
 14 from the intentional or willful or wanton misconduct of that person.

#### 15 334.1221. DATA SYSTEM

16 A. The commission shall provide for the development, maintenance, and utilization of a  
 17 coordinated database and reporting system containing licensure, adverse action, and investigative  
 18 information on all licensed individuals in member states.

19 B. Notwithstanding any other provision of state law to the contrary, a member state shall  
 20 submit a uniform data set to the data system on all individuals to whom this compact is applicable as  
 21 required by the rules of the commission, including:

22 1. Identifying information;

23 2. Licensure data;

24 3. Adverse actions against a license or compact privilege; 4. Nonconfidential information  
 25 related to alternative program participation;

26 5. Any denial of application for licensure, and the reason(s) for such denial; and

27 6. Other information that may facilitate the administration of this compact, as determined by  
 28 the rules of the commission.

29 C. Investigative information pertaining to a licensee in any member state will only be  
 30 available to other party states.

31 D. The commission shall promptly notify all member states of any adverse action taken  
 32 against a licensee or an individual applying for a license. Adverse action information pertaining to a  
 33 licensee in any member state will be available to any other member state.

34 E. Member states contributing information to the data system may designate information  
 35 that may not be shared with the public without the express permission of the contributing state. F.  
 36 Any information submitted to the data system that is subsequently required to be expunged by the  
 37 laws of the member state contributing the information shall be removed from the data system.

#### 38 334.1224. RULEMAKING

39 A. The commission shall exercise its rulemaking powers pursuant to the criteria set forth in  
 40 this section and the rules adopted thereunder. Rules and amendments shall become binding as of the  
 41 date specified in each rule or amendment.

42 B. If a majority of the legislatures of the member states rejects a rule, by enactment of a  
 43 statute or resolution in the same manner used to adopt the compact within four years of the date of  
 44 adoption of the rule, then such rule shall have no further force and effect in any member state.

45 C. Rules or amendments to the rules shall be adopted at a regular or special meeting of the  
 46 commission.

47 D. Prior to promulgation and adoption of a final rule or rules by the commission, and at  
 48 least thirty days in advance of the meeting at which the rule will be considered and voted upon, the



1 commission shall file a notice of proposed rulemaking:

2 1. On the website of the commission or other publicly accessible platform; and

3 2. On the website of each member state physical therapy licensing board or other publicly  
4 accessible platform or the publication in which each state would otherwise publish proposed rules.

5 E. The notice of proposed rulemaking shall include:

6 1. The proposed time, date, and location of the meeting in which the rule will be considered  
7 and voted upon;

8 2. The text of the proposed rule or amendment and the reason for the proposed rule;

9 3. A request for comments on the proposed rule from any interested person; and

10 4. The manner in which interested persons may submit notice to the commission of their  
11 intention to attend the public hearing and any written comments.

12 F. Prior to adoption of a proposed rule, the commission shall allow persons to submit  
13 written data, facts, opinions, and arguments, which shall be made available to the public.

14 G. The commission shall grant an opportunity for a public hearing before it adopts a rule or  
15 amendment if a hearing is requested by:

16 1. At least twenty-five persons;

17 2. A state or federal governmental subdivision or agency; or

18 3. An association having at least twenty-five members.

19 H. If a hearing is held on the proposed rule or amendment, the commission shall publish the  
20 place, time, and date of the scheduled public hearing. If the hearing is held via electronic means,  
21 the commission shall publish the mechanism for access to the electronic hearing.

22 1. All persons wishing to be heard at the hearing shall notify the executive director of the  
23 commission or other designated member in writing of their desire to appear and testify at the  
24 hearing not less than five business days before the scheduled date of the hearing.

25 2. Hearings shall be conducted in a manner providing each person who wishes to comment  
26 a fair and reasonable opportunity to comment orally or in writing.

27 3. All hearings will be recorded. A copy of the recording will be made available on request.

28 4. Nothing in this section shall be construed as requiring a separate hearing on each rule.  
29 Rules may be grouped for the convenience of the commission at hearings required by this section.

30 I. Following the scheduled hearing date, or by the close of business on the scheduled  
31 hearing date if the hearing was not held, the commission shall consider all written and oral  
32 comments received.

33 J. If no written notice of intent to attend the public hearing by interested parties is received,  
34 the commission may proceed with promulgation of the proposed rule without a public hearing.

35 K. The commission shall, by majority vote of all members, take final action on the proposed  
36 rule and shall determine the effective date of the rule, if any, based on the rulemaking record and the  
37 full text of the rule.

38 L. Upon determination that an emergency exists, the commission may consider and adopt an  
39 emergency rule without prior notice, opportunity for comment, or hearing, provided that the usual  
40 rulemaking procedures provided in the compact and in this section shall be retroactively applied to  
41 the rule as soon as reasonably possible, in no event later than ninety days after the effective date of  
42 the rule. For the purposes of this provision, an emergency rule is one that must be adopted  
43 immediately in order to:

44 1. Meet an imminent threat to public health, safety, or welfare;

45 2. Prevent a loss of commission or member state funds;

46 3. Meet a deadline for the promulgation of an administrative rule that is established by  
47 federal law or rule; or

48 4. Protect public health and safety.

1           M. The commission or an authorized committee of the commission may direct revisions to a  
2 previously adopted rule or amendment for purposes of correcting typographical errors, errors in  
3 format, errors in consistency, or grammatical errors. Public notice of any revisions shall be posted  
4 on the website of the commission. The revision shall be subject to challenge by any person for a  
5 period of thirty days after posting. The revision may be challenged only on grounds that the  
6 revision results in a material change to a rule. A challenge shall be made in writing, and delivered  
7 to the chair of the commission prior to the end of the notice period. If no challenge is made, the  
8 revision will take effect without further action. If the revision is challenged, the revision may not  
9 take effect without the approval of the commission.

10           334.1227. OVERSIGHT, DISPUTE RESOLUTION, AND ENFORCEMENT

11           A. Oversight

12           1. The executive, legislative, and judicial branches of state government in each member  
13 state shall enforce this compact and take all actions necessary and appropriate to effectuate the  
14 compact's purposes and intent. The provisions of this compact and the rules promulgated hereunder  
15 shall have standing as statutory law.

16           2. All courts shall take judicial notice of the compact and the rules in any judicial or  
17 administrative proceeding in a member state pertaining to the subject matter of this compact which  
18 may affect the powers, responsibilities or actions of the commission.

19           3. The commission shall be entitled to receive service of process in any such proceeding,  
20 and shall have standing to intervene in such a proceeding for all purposes. Failure to provide  
21 service of process to the commission shall render a judgment or order void as to the commission,  
22 this compact, or promulgated rules.

23           B. Default, Technical Assistance, and Termination

24           1. If the commission determines that a member state has defaulted in the performance of its  
25 obligations or responsibilities under this compact or the promulgated rules, the commission shall:

26           a. Provide written notice to the defaulting state and other member states of the nature of the  
27 default, the proposed means of curing the default and/or any other action to be taken by the  
28 commission; and

29           b. Provide remedial training and specific technical assistance regarding the default.

30           2. If a state in default fails to cure the default, the defaulting state may be terminated from  
31 the compact upon an affirmative vote of a majority of the member states, and all rights, privileges  
32 and benefits conferred by this compact may be terminated on the effective date of termination. A  
33 cure of the default does not relieve the offending state of obligations or liabilities incurred during  
34 the period of default.

35           3. Termination of membership in the compact shall be imposed only after all other means of  
36 securing compliance have been exhausted. Notice of intent to suspend or terminate shall be given  
37 by the commission to the governor, the majority and minority leaders of the defaulting state's  
38 legislature, and each of the member states.

39           4. A state that has been terminated is responsible for all assessments, obligations, and  
40 liabilities incurred through the effective date of termination, including obligations that extend  
41 beyond the effective date of termination.

42           5. The commission shall not bear any costs related to a state that is found to be in default or  
43 that has been terminated from the compact, unless agreed upon in writing between the commission  
44 and the defaulting state.

45           6. The defaulting state may appeal the action of the commission by petitioning the United  
46 States District Court for the District of Columbia or the federal district where the commission has its  
47 principal offices. The prevailing member shall be awarded all costs of such litigation, including  
48 reasonable attorney's fees.

1           C. Dispute Resolution

2           1. Upon request by a member state, the commission shall attempt to resolve disputes related  
 3 to the compact that arise among member states and between member and nonmember states.

4           2. The commission shall promulgate a rule providing for both mediation and binding  
 5 dispute resolution for disputes as appropriate.

6           D. Enforcement

7           1. The commission, in the reasonable exercise of its discretion, shall enforce the provisions  
 8 and rules of this compact.

9           2. By majority vote, the commission may initiate legal action in the United States District  
 10 Court for the District of Columbia or the federal district where the commission has its principal  
 11 offices against a member state in default to enforce compliance with the provisions of the compact  
 12 and its promulgated rules and bylaws. The relief sought may include both injunctive relief and  
 13 damages. In the event judicial enforcement is necessary, the prevailing member shall be awarded all  
 14 costs of such litigation, including reasonable attorney's fees.

15           3. The remedies herein shall not be the exclusive remedies of the commission. The  
 16 commission may pursue any other remedies available under federal or state law.

17           334.1230. DATE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION FOR  
 18 PHYSICAL THERAPY PRACTICE AND ASSOCIATED RULES, WITHDRAWAL, AND  
 19 AMENDMENT

20           A. The compact shall come into effect on the date on which the compact statute is enacted  
 21 into law in the tenth member state. The provisions, which become effective at that time, shall be  
 22 limited to the powers granted to the commission relating to assembly and the promulgation of rules.  
 23 Thereafter, the commission shall meet and exercise rulemaking powers necessary to the  
 24 implementation and administration of the compact.

25           B. Any state that joins the compact subsequent to the commission's initial adoption of the  
 26 rules shall be subject to the rules as they exist on the date on which the compact becomes law in that  
 27 state. Any rule that has been previously adopted by the commission shall have the full force and  
 28 effect of law on the day the compact becomes law in that state.

29           C. Any member state may withdraw from this compact by enacting a statute repealing the  
 30 same.

31           1. A member state's withdrawal shall not take effect until six months after enactment of the  
 32 repealing statute.

33           2. Withdrawal shall not affect the continuing requirement of the withdrawing state's  
 34 physical therapy licensing board to comply with the investigative and adverse action reporting  
 35 requirements of this act prior to the effective date of withdrawal.

36           D. Nothing contained in this compact shall be construed to invalidate or prevent any  
 37 physical therapy licensure agreement or other cooperative arrangement between a member state and  
 38 a nonmember state that does not conflict with the provisions of this compact.

39           E. This compact may be amended by the member states. No amendment to this compact  
 40 shall become effective and binding upon any member state until it is enacted into the laws of all  
 41 member states.

42           334.1233. CONSTRUCTION AND SEVERABILITY

43           This compact shall be liberally construed so as to effectuate the purposes thereof. The  
 44 provisions of this compact shall be severable and if any phrase, clause, sentence or provision of this  
 45 compact is declared to be contrary to the constitution of any party state or of the United States or the  
 46 applicability thereof to any government, agency, person or circumstance is held invalid, the validity  
 47 of the remainder of this compact and the applicability thereof to any government, agency, person or  
 48 circumstance shall not be affected thereby. If this compact shall be held contrary to the constitution

1 of any party state, the compact shall remain in full force and effect as to the remaining party states  
2 and in full force and effect as to the party state affected as to all severable matters."; and  
3  
4 Further amend said bill by amending the title, enacting clause, and intersectional references  
5 accordingly.