AN ACT

To amend chapters 171 and 173, RSMo, by adding thereto two new sections relating to student journalists.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapters 171 and 173, RSMo, are amended by adding thereto two new sections, to be known as sections 171.200 and 173.1551, to read as follows:

171.200. 1. This section and section 173.1551 shall be known and may be cited as the "Cronkite New Voices Act".

2. For purposes of this section, the following terms mean:

(1) "School-sponsored media", any material that is prepared, substantially written, published, or broadcast by a student journalist at a public school, distributed or generally made available to members of the student body, and prepared under the direction of a student media advisor. The term does not include any media intended for distribution or transmission solely in the classroom in which the media is produced;

(2) "Student journalist", a public school student who gathers, compiles, writes, edits, photographs, records, or prepares information for dissemination in school-sponsored media;

(3) "Student media advisor", an individual employed, appointed, or designated by a school district to supervise or provide instruction relating to school-sponsored media.

3. Except as provided in subsection 4 of this section, a student journalist has the right to exercise freedom of speech and of the press in school-sponsored media, regardless of whether the media is supported financially by the school district or by use of facilities of the school district or produced in conjunction with a class in which the student is

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in bold-face type in the above bill is proposed language.
enrolled. Subject to subsection 4 of this section, a student journalist is responsible for
determining the news, opinion, feature, and advertising content of school-sponsored media.
This subsection shall not be construed to prevent a student media advisor from teaching
professional standards of English and journalism to student journalists.

4. This section does not authorize or protect expression by a student that:

   (1) Is libelous or slanderous;

   (2) Constitutes an unwarranted invasion of privacy;

   (3) Violates federal or state law; or

   (4) So incites students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of
an unlawful act, the violation of school district policy, or the material and substantial
disruption of the orderly operation of the school.

5. A school district shall not authorize any prior restraint of any school-sponsored
media except when the media:

   (1) Is libelous or slanderous;

   (2) Constitutes an unwarranted invasion of privacy;

   (3) Violates federal or state law; or

   (4) So incites students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of
an unlawful act, the violation of school district policy, or the material and substantial
disruption of the orderly operation of the school.

6. A school district shall not sanction a student operating as an independent
journalist.

7. Each school district shall adopt a written student freedom of expression policy
in accordance with this section. The policy shall include reasonable provisions for the time,
place, and manner of student expression. The policy may also include limitations to
language that may be defined as profane, harassing, threatening, or intimidating.

173.1551. 1. For purposes of this section, the following terms mean:

   (1) "School-sponsored media", any material that is prepared, substantially written,
published, or broadcast by a student journalist at a public institution of higher education
in this state, distributed or generally made available to members of the student body, and
prepared under the direction of a student media advisor. The term does not include any
media intended for distribution or transmission solely in the classroom in which the media
is produced;

   (2) "Student journalist", a student of a public institution of higher education in this
state who gathers, compiles, writes, edits, photographs, records, or prepares information
for dissemination in school-sponsored media;
(3) "Student media advisor", an individual employed, appointed, or designated by a public institution of higher education in this state to supervise or provide instruction relating to school-sponsored media.

2. Except as provided in subsection 3 of this section, a student journalist has the right to exercise freedom of speech and of the press in school-sponsored media, regardless of whether the media is supported financially by the institution or by use of facilities of the institution or produced in conjunction with a class in which the student is enrolled. Subject to subsection 3 of this section, a student journalist is responsible for determining the news, opinion, feature, and advertising content of school-sponsored media. This subsection shall not be construed to prevent a student media advisor from teaching professional standards of English and journalism to student journalists.

3. This section does not authorize or protect expression by a student that:
   (1) Is libelous or slanderous;
   (2) Constitutes an unwarranted invasion of privacy;
   (3) Violates federal or state law; or
   (4) So incites students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of an unlawful act, the violation of institution or coordinating board for higher education policies, or the material and substantial disruption of the orderly operation of the institution.