### SECOND REGULAR SESSION

# **HOUSE BILL NO. 2659**

## 98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE CORNEJO.

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

## AN ACT

To amend chapter 217, RSMo, by adding thereto one new section relating to earned compliance credits for offenders on probation for misdemeanor offenses.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 217, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto one new section, to 2 be known as section 217.704, to read as follows:

**217.704. 1.** The division of probation and parole shall award earned compliance 2 credits to any offender who is:

(1) On probation or conditional release for a class A, B, or C misdemeanor;

(2) Supervised by the board or a private probation company; and

5 (3) In compliance with the conditions of supervision imposed by the sentencing 6 court or board.

7 2. The sentencing court may, upon its own motion or a motion of the prosecuting 8 or circuit attorney, make a finding that the offender is ineligible to earn compliance credits because the nature and circumstances of the offense or the history and character of the 9 10 offender indicate that a longer term of probation or conditional release is necessary for the protection of the public or the guidance of the offender. The motion may be made any time 11 12 prior to the first month in which the person may earn compliance credits under this section. The offender's ability to earn credits shall be suspended until the court or board 13 14 makes its finding. If the court or board finds that the offender is eligible for earned compliance credits, the credits shall begin to accrue on the first day of the next calendar 15 16 month following the issuance of the decision.

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3. Earned compliance credits shall reduce the term of probation or conditional release by thirty days for each full calendar month of compliance with the terms of supervision. Credits shall begin to accrue for eligible offenders after the first full calendar month of supervision or on October 1, 2016, if the offender began a term of probation or conditional release before September 1, 2016.

4. For the purposes of this section, the term "compliance" shall mean the absence of an initial violation report submitted by a probation officer during a calendar month, or a motion to revoke or motion to suspend filed by a prosecuting or circuit attorney, against the offender.

26 5. Credits shall not accrue during any calendar month in which a violation report 27 has been submitted or a motion to revoke or motion to suspend has been filed, and shall 28 be suspended pending the outcome of a hearing, if a hearing is held. If no hearing is held 29 or the court or board finds that the violation did not occur, then the offender shall be 30 deemed to be in compliance and shall begin earning credits on the first day of the next 31 calendar month following the month in which the report was submitted or the motion was 32 filed. All earned credits shall be rescinded if the court or board revokes the probation or 33 the court places the offender in a department program under subsection 4 of section 34 559.036. Earned credits shall continue to be suspended for a period of time during which 35 the court or board has suspended the term of probation or release, and shall begin to 36 accrue on the first day of the next calendar month following the lifting of the suspension.

37 6. Offenders who are deemed by the division to be absconders shall not earn 38 credits. For purposes of this subsection, "absconder" shall mean an offender under 39 supervision who has left such offender's place of residency without the permission of the 40 offender's supervising officer for the purpose of avoiding supervision. An offender shall 41 no longer be deemed an absconder when such offender is available for active supervision. 42 7. Notwithstanding subsection 2 of section 217.730 to the contrary, once the 43 combination of time served in custody, if applicable, time served on probation or conditional release, and earned compliance credits satisfy the total term of probation or 44

45 conditional release, the board or sentencing court shall order final discharge of the
46 offender, so long as the offender has completed at least the minimum amount described in
47 section 559.016 which is a term not less than six months and not to exceed two years for a
48 misdemeanor.

49 8. The award or rescission of any credits earned under this section shall not be
50 subject to appeal or any motion for postconviction relief.

51 9. At least twice a year, the division shall calculate the number of months the 52 offender has remaining on his or her term of probation or conditional release, taking into

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53 consideration any earned compliance credits, and notify the offender of the length of the

54 remaining term.

10. No less than sixty days before the date of final discharge, the division shall notify the sentencing court, the board, and, for probation cases, the circuit or prosecuting attorney of the impending discharge. If the sentencing court, the board, or the circuit or prosecuting attorney upon receiving such notice does not take any action under subsection 59 5 of this section, the offender shall be discharged under subsection 7 of this section.

60 **11.** Any offender who was sentenced prior to January 1, 2017, to an offense that 61 was eligible for earned compliance credits under subsection 1 of this section at the time of 62 sentencing shall continue to remain eligible for earned compliance credits so long as the 63 offender meets all the other requirements provided under this section.

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