

House \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment NO. \_\_\_\_\_

Offered By

1 AMEND House Committee Substitute for House Bill No. 1667, Page 5, Section 452.375, Line 161, by  
2 inserting after all of said section and line the following:

3  
4 "452.402. 1. The court may grant reasonable visitation rights to the grandparents of the child and  
5 issue any necessary orders to enforce the decree. The court may grant grandparent visitation when:

6 (1) The parents of the child have filed for a dissolution of their marriage. A grandparent shall have  
7 the right to intervene in any dissolution action solely on the issue of visitation rights. Grandparents shall  
8 also have the right to file a motion to modify the original decree of dissolution to seek visitation rights when  
9 visitation has been denied to them; or

10 (2) One parent of the child is deceased and the surviving parent denies reasonable visitation to a  
11 parent of the deceased parent of the child; or

12 (3) The child has resided with the grandparent in the grandparent's home for at least six months  
13 within the twenty-four month period immediately preceding the filing of the petition. However, if the natural  
14 parents are legally married to each other, a grandparent may not file for visitation under this subdivision;  
15 [and] or

16 (4) A grandparent is unreasonably denied visitation with the child for a period exceeding ninety  
17 days. However, if the natural parents are legally married to each other ~~[and are living together with the~~  
18 ~~child]~~, a grandparent may not file for visitation ~~[pursuant to]~~ under this subdivision.

19 2. The court shall determine if the visitation by the grandparent would be in the child's best interest  
20 or if it would endanger the child's physical health or impair the child's emotional development. Visitation  
21 may only be ordered when the court finds such visitation to be in the best interests of the child. However,  
22 when the parents of the child are legally married to each other and are living together with the child, it shall  
23 be a rebuttable presumption that such parents know what is in the best interest of the child. The court may  
24 order reasonable conditions or restrictions on grandparent visitation.

25 3. If the court finds it to be in the best interests of the child, the court may appoint a guardian ad  
26 litem for the child. The guardian ad litem shall be an attorney licensed to practice law in Missouri. The  
27 guardian ad litem may, for the purpose of determining the question of grandparent visitation rights,  
28 participate in the proceedings as if such guardian ad litem were a party. The court shall enter judgment  
29 allowing a reasonable fee to the guardian ad litem.

30 4. A home study, as described by section 452.390, may be ordered by the court to assist in  
31 determining the best interests of the child.

32 5. The court may, in its discretion, consult with the child regarding the child's wishes in determining  
33 the best interest of the child.

34 6. The right of a grandparent to maintain visitation rights pursuant to this section may terminate  
35 upon the adoption of the child.

36 7. The court may award reasonable attorneys fees and expenses to the prevailing party."; and

37  
38 Further amend said bill by amending the title, enacting clause, and intersectional references accordingly.  
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Action Taken \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_