

HOUSE BILL NO. 1600

99TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE HIGDON.

5200H.01

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

AN ACT

To amend chapter 304, RSMo, by adding thereto one new section relating to the use of hand-held electronic wireless communications devices by persons operating motor vehicles for compensation while transporting passengers.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 304, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto one new section, to be
2 known as section 304.823, to read as follows:

**304.823. 1. The provisions of this section shall be known as the "Fair Fare
2 Passenger Safety Act of 2017".**

**3 2. Except as otherwise provided in this section, no person operating a moving motor
4 vehicle upon the highways or other public roadways of this state who is receiving
5 compensation for the transportation of one or more passengers who are currently
6 occupying such motor vehicle shall, by means of a hand-held electronic wireless
7 communications device, read, send, or write a text message or electronic message or make
8 or take part in a telephone call by means of a hand-held electronic wireless
9 communications device.**

**10 3. The provisions of subsection 2 of this section shall not apply to a person
11 operating:**

12 (1) An authorized emergency vehicle; or

**13 (2) A moving motor vehicle while using a hand-held electronic wireless
14 communications device to:**

15 (a) Report illegal activity;

16 (b) Summon medical or other emergency help;

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

17 (c) Prevent injury to a person or property; or

18 (d) Relay information between a transit or for-hire operator and that operator's
19 dispatcher, in which the device is permanently affixed to the vehicle.

20 4. Nothing in this section shall be construed or interpreted as prohibiting a person
21 from making or taking part in a telephone call by means of a hands-free electronic wireless
22 communications device while operating a motor vehicle upon the highways of this state.

23 5. As used in this section, "electronic message" means a self-contained piece of
24 digital communication that is designed or intended to be transmitted from a hand-held
25 electronic wireless communications device. "Electronic message" includes, but is not
26 limited to, electronic mail, a text message, an instant message, or a command or request to
27 access an internet site but shall not include a ride confirmation.

28 6. As used in this section, "hand-held electronic wireless communications device"
29 includes any hand-held cellular phone, or other mobile electronic device used to
30 communicate orally, or by text or electronic messaging, but shall not apply to any device
31 that is permanently embedded into the architecture and design of the motor vehicle.

32 7. As used in this section, "making or taking part in a telephone call" means
33 listening to or engaging in verbal communication through a hand-held electronic wireless
34 communications device.

35 8. As used in this section, "read, send, or write a text message or electronic
36 message" means using a hand-held electronic wireless communications device to manually
37 communicate with any person by using an electronic message.

38 9. As used in this section, the terms "one or more passengers" does not include the
39 driver as a passenger.

40 10. As used in this section, the term "receiving compensation" means the driver has
41 already received, is currently receiving, or will in the future receive compensation from
42 either the passenger or passengers personally, the employer of such driver, a contractual
43 agreement, or any other agreed upon method of payment.

44 11. A violation of this section shall be deemed an infraction and shall be deemed a
45 moving violation for purposes of point assessment under section 302.302.

46 12. Any city or county shall have the authority to adopt ordinances or regulations
47 that are equivalent to, but not more restrictive than, the provisions of this section.

48 13. The provisions of this section shall not apply to:

49 (1) The operator of a vehicle that is lawfully parked or stopped;

50 (2) Any of the following while in the performance of his or her official duties: a law
51 enforcement officer, a member of a fire department, or the operator of a public or private
52 ambulance;

53 **(3) The use of factory-installed or aftermarket global positioning systems (GPS) or**
54 **wireless communications devices used to transmit or receive data as part of a digital**
55 **dispatch system;**

56 **(4) The use of voice-operated technology to make or take part in a phone call;**

57 **(5) The use of two-way radio transmitters or receivers by a licensee of the Federal**
58 **Communications Commission in the Amateur Radio Service; or**

59 **(6) A person using a hand-held electronic wireless communications device in**
60 **conjunction with a voice-operated or hands-free device. The term "voice-operated or**
61 **hands-free device" for purposes of this subdivision shall mean a device that allows the user**
62 **to write, send, or read a text message without the use of either hand, except to activate or**
63 **deactivate a feature or function.**

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