

House _____ Amendment NO. _____

Offered By _____

1 AMEND Senate Substitute for Senate Bill No. 63, Page 9, Section 195.450, Line 257, by inserting
2 after all of said section and line the following:

3
4 "208.226. 1. No restrictions to access shall be imposed that preclude availability of any
5 individual antipsychotic medication.

6 2. The provisions of this section shall not prohibit the division from utilizing clinical edits to
7 ensure clinical best practices, including, but not limited to:

8 (1) Drug safety and avoidance of harmful drug interactions;

9 (2) Compliance with nationally recognized and juried clinical guidelines from national
10 medical associations using medical evidence and emphasizing best practice principles;

11 (3) Detection of patients receiving prescription drugs from multiple prescribers; and

12 (4) Detection, prevention, and treatment of substance use disorders.

13 3. The division shall issue a provider update no less than twice annually to enumerate
14 treatment and utilization principles for MO HealthNet providers, including, but not limited to:

15 (1) Treatment with antipsychotic drugs, as with any other form of treatment, should be
16 individualized in order to optimize the patient's recovery and stability;

17 (2) Treatment with antipsychotic drugs should be as effective, safe, and well-tolerated as
18 supported by best medical evidence;

19 (3) Treatment with antipsychotic drugs should consider the individual patient's needs,
20 preferences, and vulnerabilities;

21 (4) Treatment with antipsychotic drugs should support an improved quality of life for the
22 patient; and

23 (5) Treatment choices should be informed by the best current medical evidence and should
24 be updated consistent with evolving nationally recognized best practice guidelines.

25 4. If the division implements any new policy or clinical edit for an antipsychotic drug, the
26 division shall continue to allow MO HealthNet participants access to any antipsychotic drug that
27 they utilize and on which they are stable or that they have successfully utilized previously. The
28 division may recommend a resource list with no restrictions to access.

29 208.227. 1. [No restrictions to access shall be imposed that preclude availability of any
30 individual atypical antipsychotic monotherapy for the treatment of schizophrenia, bipolar disorder,
31 or psychosis associated with severe depression.] The division shall establish a pharmaceutical case
32 management or polypharmacy program for high risk MO HealthNet participants with numerous or
33 multiple prescribed drugs. The division shall also establish a behavioral health pharmacy and opioid
34 surveillance program to encourage the use of best medical evidence-supported prescription
35 practices. The division shall communicate with providers, as such term is defined in section
36 208.164, whose prescribing practices deviate from or do not otherwise utilize best medical

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1 evidence-supported prescription practices. The communication may be telemetric, written, oral, or
 2 some combination thereof. These programs shall be established and administered through processes
 3 established and supported under a memorandum of understanding between the department of mental
 4 health and the department of social services, or their successor entities.

5 2. The provisions of this section shall not prohibit the division from utilizing clinical edits to
 6 ensure clinical best practices, including, but not limited to:

7 (1) Drug safety and avoidance of harmful drug interactions;

8 (2) Compliance with nationally recognized and juried clinical guidelines from national
 9 medical associations using medical evidence and emphasizing best practice principles;

10 (3) Detection of patients receiving prescription drugs from multiple prescribers; and

11 (4) Detection, prevention, and treatment of substance use disorders.

12 3. ~~The division shall issue a provider update no less than twice annually to enumerate~~
 13 ~~treatment and utilization principles for MO HealthNet providers including, but not limited to:~~

14 ~~——(1) Treatment with antipsychotic drugs, as with any other form of treatment, should be~~
 15 ~~individualized in order to optimize the patient's recovery and stability;~~

16 ~~——(2) Treatment with antipsychotic drugs should be as effective, safe, and well-tolerated as~~
 17 ~~supported by best medical evidence;~~

18 ~~——(3) Treatment with antipsychotic drugs should consider the individual patient's needs,~~
 19 ~~preferences, and vulnerabilities;~~

20 ~~——(4) Treatment with antipsychotic drugs should support an improved quality of life for the~~
 21 ~~patient;~~

22 ~~——(5) Treatment choices should be informed by the best current medical evidence and should~~
 23 ~~be updated consistent with evolving nationally recognized best practice guidelines; and~~

24 ~~——(6) Cost considerations in the context of best practices, efficacy, and patient response to~~
 25 ~~adverse drug reactions should guide antipsychotic medication policy and selection once the~~
 26 ~~preceding principles have been maximally achieved.~~

27 ~~4. If the division implements any new policy or clinical edit for an antipsychotic drug, the~~
 28 ~~division shall continue to allow MO HealthNet participants access to any antipsychotic drug that~~
 29 ~~they utilize and on which they are stable or that they have successfully utilized previously. The~~
 30 ~~division shall adhere to the following:~~

31 ~~——(1) If an antipsychotic drug listed as "nonpreferred" is considered clinically appropriate for~~
 32 ~~an individual patient based on the patient's previous response to the drug or other medical~~
 33 ~~considerations, prior authorization procedures, as such term is defined in section 208.164, shall be~~
 34 ~~simple and flexible;~~

35 ~~——(2) If an antipsychotic drug listed as "nonpreferred" is known or found to be safe and~~
 36 ~~effective for a given individual, the division shall not restrict the patient's access to that drug. Such~~
 37 ~~nonpreferred drug shall, for that patient only and if that patient has been reasonably adherent to the~~
 38 ~~prescribed therapy, be considered "preferred" in order to minimize the risk of relapse and to support~~
 39 ~~continuity of care for the patient;~~

40 ~~——(3) A patient shall not be required to change antipsychotic drugs due to changes in~~
 41 ~~medication management policy, prior authorization, or a change in the payor responsible for the~~
 42 ~~benefit; and~~

43 ~~——(4) Patients transferring from state psychiatric hospitals to community-based settings,~~
 44 ~~including patients previously found to be not guilty of a criminal offense by reason of insanity or~~
 45 ~~who have previously been found to be incompetent to stand trial, shall be permitted to continue the~~
 46 ~~medication regimen that aided the stability and recovery so that such patient was able to~~
 47 ~~successfully transition to the community-based setting.~~

48 ~~5. The division's medication policy and clinical edits shall provide MO HealthNet~~
 49 ~~participants initial access to multiple Food and Drug Administration-approved antipsychotic drugs~~

1 that have substantially the same clinical differences and adverse effects that are predictable across
 2 individual patients and whose manufacturers have entered into a federal rebate agreement with the
 3 Department of Health and Human Services. Clinical differences may include, but not be limited to,
 4 weight gain, extrapyramidal side effects, sedation, susceptibility to metabolic syndrome, other
 5 substantial adverse effects, the availability of long-acting formulations, and proven efficacy in the
 6 treatment of psychosis. The available drugs for an individual patient shall include, but not be
 7 limited to, the following categories:

- 8 ——— (1) At least one relatively weight-neutral atypical antipsychotic medication;
- 9 ——— (2) At least one long-acting injectable formulation of an atypical antipsychotic;
- 10 ——— (3) Clozapine;
- 11 ——— (4) At least one atypical antipsychotic medication with relatively potent sedative effects;
- 12 ——— (5) At least one medium-potency typical antipsychotic medication;
- 13 ——— (6) At least one long-acting injectable formulation of a high-potency typical antipsychotic
 14 medication;
- 15 ——— (7) At least one high-potency typical antipsychotic medication; and
- 16 ——— (8) At least one low-potency typical antipsychotic medication.

17 ——— 6. Nothing in subsection 5 of this section shall be construed to require any of the following:

- 18 ——— (1) Step therapy or a trial of a typical antipsychotic drug before permitting a patient access
 19 to an atypical drug or antipsychotic medication;
- 20 ——— (2) A limit of one atypical antipsychotic drug as an open-access, first-choice agent; or
- 21 ——— (3) A trial of one of the eight categories of drugs listed in subsection 5 of this section before
 22 having access to the other seven categories.

23 ——— 7.] The department of social services may promulgate rules and regulations to implement
 24 the provisions of this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section
 25 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it
 26 complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section
 27 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the
 28 general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and
 29 annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any
 30 rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2017, shall be invalid and void.

31 [8:] 4. The department shall submit such state plan amendments and waivers to the Centers
 32 for Medicare and Medicaid Services of the federal Department of Health and Human Services as the
 33 department determines are necessary to implement the provisions of this section.

34 [9. As used in this section, the following terms mean:

- 35 ——— (1) "Division", the MO HealthNet division of the department of social services;
- 36 ——— (2) "Reasonably adherent", a patient's adherence to taking medication on a prescribed
 37 schedule as measured by a medication position ratio of at least seventy-five percent;
- 38 ——— (3) "Successfully utilized previously", a drug or drug regimen's provision of clinical stability
 39 in treating a patient's symptoms.]; and

40
 41 Further amend said bill by amending the title, enacting clause, and intersectional references
 42 accordingly.